Present Perfect Simple

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| POSITIVE (Subject+have/has+vbed/vb3) | NEGATIVE (subject+have/has+not+vbed/vb3) | INTERROGATIVE (Have+subject+vbed/vb3) |
| I have worked | I have not worked | Have you worked? |
| You have worked | You have not worked | Have you worked? |
| He has worked | He has not worked | Has he worked? |
| She has worked | She has not worked | Has she worked? |
| We have worked | We have not worked | Have we worked? |
| You have worked | You have not worked | Have you worked? |
| They have worked | They have not worked | Have they worked? |

Exemple:

- Have you finished the job?

- No, I haven’t finished yet.

- Yes, I have already finished.

- She’s just finished her job.

RETINE:

1. Participiul trecut al verbelor regulate: verb + „ed” – play -> played; visit ->visited
2. Participiul trecut al verbelor neregulate nu poate fi aflat (nu există regulă). Trebuie învățat „by heart”

UTILIZARI:

Folosim Present Perfect Simple

1. Pentru a sublinia rezultatul unei acțiuni trecute fără a menționa momentul real când s-a întâmplat:

I **have met** that woman before.

We **have discussed** this issue a few times.

1. Acțiune efectuată într-o perioadă care nu s-a terminat încă (aceeași zi, săptămână, lună etc.):

I **have had** several tests this month. (luna inca nu s-a terminat)

Have you seen Ana today? (ziua nu s-a terminat)

1. Acțiune care a început în trecut și a continuat până acum. Adesea folosit cu SINCE (indicând începutul acțiunii) FOR (indicând durata acțiunii):

They **have lived**here *for* ten years.

Clare and John **have known** each other*since* they were in primary school.

1. Se folosește pentru a indica activitățile finalizate în trecutul imediat (cu JUST).

I **have** *just* **finished** my homework.

Este foarte important să facem diferența corectă între PRESENT PERFECT și SIMPLE PAST deoarece ele sunt foarte ușor de încurcat:

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| PRESENT PERFECT | SIMPLE PAST |
| I have met that man before | I met that man at the concert yesterday. |
| Have you seen mom recently? | Did you see mom yesterday? |
| We have talked over this problem a few times | We talked over this problem 2 months ago. |
| I have had some tests this week. | I had some tests last week. |